

A Paraplanner's introduction to guaranteed income

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

By attending this session, you will be able to:

- Understand the role and relevance of a Guaranteed Income for Life (GIfL) in retirement planning.
- Consider the developments in underwriting and how this can improve client outcomes
- Understand the options available on an annuity



RISK AND RISK MANAGEMENT

Client

Longevity risk

Market and sequencing risk

Inflation

Changing circumstances

Risk of ruin

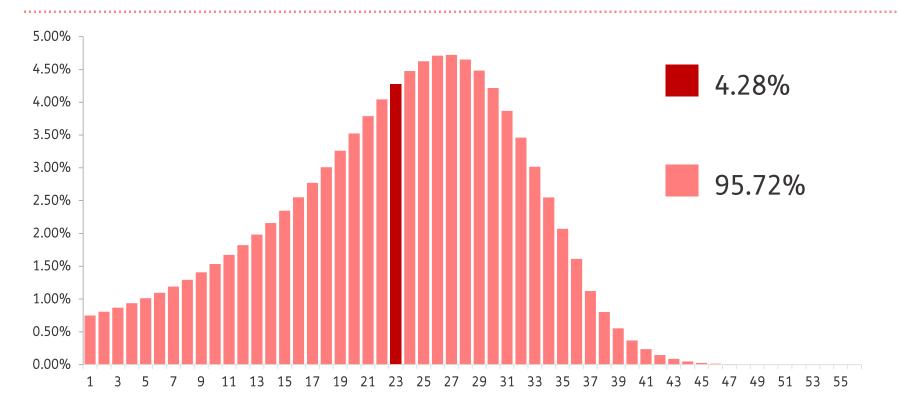
Emotional risk

Cognitive risk





LONGEVITY IS PRETTY IMPORTANT TOO!





LONGEVITY CALCULATION

$$q_{\chi} = q_{(n+t)} \prod_{i=n}^{n+t-1} (1-q_i)$$



THE LONGEVITY CHALLENGE - THE LONGER WE LIVE.....









Male:

$$+5.8 \text{ years} = 90.8$$

Female:

$$+5.8 \text{ years} = 90.8$$

$$+6.8 \text{ years} = 91.8$$

$$+4.0 \text{ yrs} = 94.0$$

$$+4.6 \text{ yrs} = 94.6$$

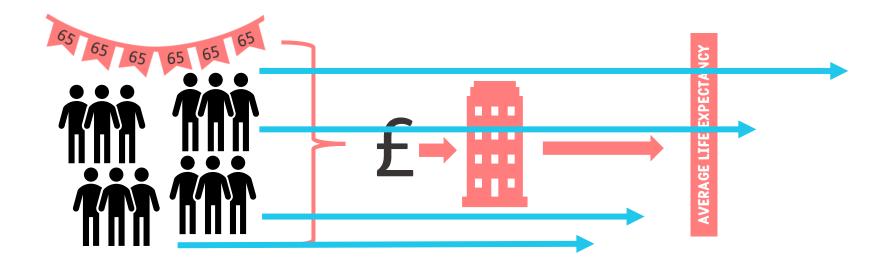
$$+2.7 \text{ yrs} = 97.7$$

$$+3.0 \text{ yrs} = 98.0$$

Source: Office for National Statistics - Period expectation of life based on data for the years 2018-2020 for the UK, cohort life expectancy, for males and females, at the ages shown. Figures released 23/09/2021



LONGEVITY RISK POOLING



The insurance company can calculate the capital cost of a given amount of income based on average life expectancy and use the value of mortality credits to cover the cost of those who live longer



DBAAT - REPLACING THE INCOME

The client may not be reliant on income from the scheme if they can produce the same income via a suitable alternative, with or without a guarantee, and this income is able to meet their needs throughout retirement.

For example, if the recommendation is to transfer to a personal pension and the cash flow modelling (in real terms) evidences that with a sustainable withdrawal rate the client will not run out of money in retirement, allowing for beyond average life expectancy and stress testing of returns.



CLIENT'S ESTIMATED EXPENDITURE

Essential expenditure - e.g.:

- bills that the client must pay
- very hard or impossible to reduce

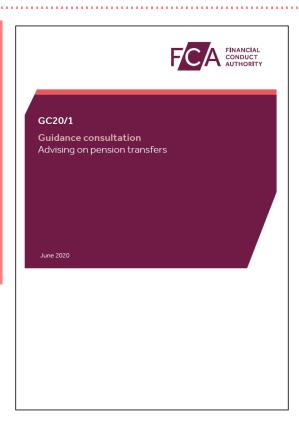
Lifestyle expenditure – e.g.:

- holidays
- eating out

Discretionary expenditure – e.g.:

- luxury items
- gifts
- savings

Non-discretionary





SAFETY FIRST - LET'S GET PERSONAL

FCA Policy Statement 19/01

- Ask those consumers who express an interest in buying an annuity, questions to decide whether they are potentially eligible to buy an enhanced annuity
- Use the enhanced annuity information, where relevant, to generate a market leading annuity quote





THE IMPORTANCE OF PERSONALISATION



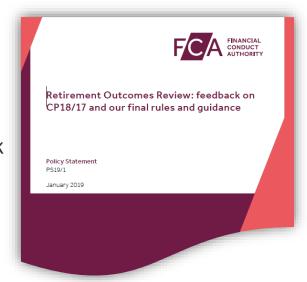
"It remains firms' responsibility to ask sufficient questions to establish eligibility and generate a market leading enhanced annuity quote"



WHAT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED?

For the purpose of *COBS* 19.9.6AR, **examples** of the sorts of health and lifestyle circumstances which may indicate that a *retail client* is eligible for an enhanced annuity are:

- Whether the client is or was a smoker
- Height, weight and waist size
 - and whether these are outside normal ranges
- Number of units of alcohol the client consumes per week
- Medication for
 - high blood pressure or high cholesterol
 - serious health conditions





5 HEALTH QUESTIONS - IDENTIFYING THE CORRECT BENCHMARK INCOME

Could you get more in retirement?				
Are you currently a regular daily smoker, or have you been in the last five years?		No □		
Are you currently taking daily prescribed medication for a diagnosed medical condition?	Yes □	No		
Have you ever received hospital treatment for a diagnosed medical condition?	Yes □	No □		
Does your height to weight ratio put you in the amber zone, using the table on page 2?	Yes □	No □		
Do you regularly drink alcohol on a weekly basis?	Yes □	No		



GOING FURTHER

Retirement Health Form

- Additional question sets based on 'gateway' answers
- More accurate indication of available rate
- Updated consent for information to be shared with the market

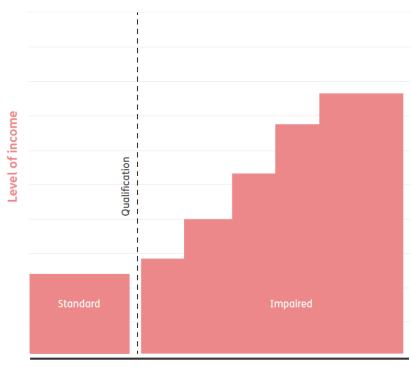




UNDERWRITING - NEW AND OLD THINKING

Old thinking

Chart 1: If you're 'standard', you're not underwritten



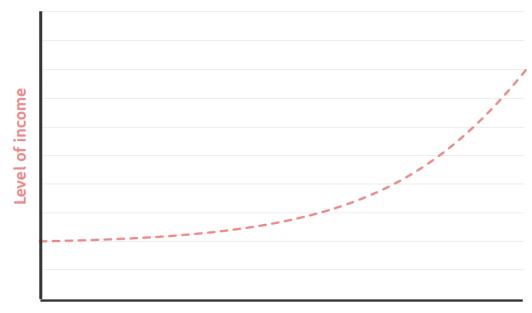
Severity of condition(s)



UNDERWRITING - NEW AND OLD THINKING

New thinking

Chart 2: At Just, everyone receives a personal rate



Severity of condition(s)



WHO GETS THE MOST INCOME?



Marital Status Married

Height/Weight Imperial 5ft 10in / 13st 10lb

Weekly Alcohol Consumption



Marital Status Single

Height/Weight Imperial 5ft 4in / 11st 11lb

Weekly Alcohol Consumption 18



Marital Status Widowed

Height/Weight Imperial 5ft 5in / 9st 12lb

Weekly Alcohol Consumption 15



Marital Status Separated

Height/Weight Imperial 5ft 10in / 17st 11lb

Weekly Alcohol Consumption 27



Marital Status Divorced

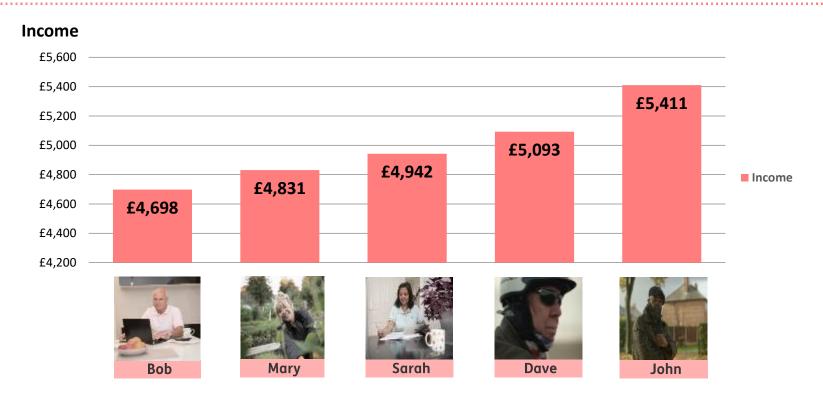
Height/Weight Imperial 5ft 9in / 8st 4lb

Weekly Alcohol Consumption 22

Source: Just rates 6 Jan 2022. Individual aged 65, £100,000 purchase price, 'lifestyle' details as shown. Postcode RH2 7RT. Payable monthly in advance, 5 year guarantee period, no escalation and no spouses benefit. Allows for 2% adviser charge.



LITTLE THINGS MEAN A LOT

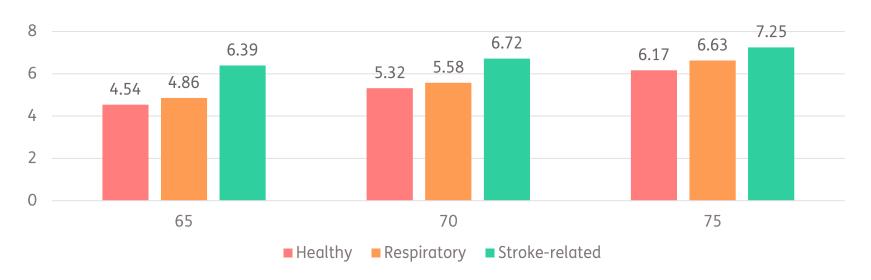


Source: Just rates 6 Jan 2022. Individual aged 65, £100,000 purchase price, 'lifestyle' details as shown. Postcode RH2 7RT. Payable monthly in advance, 5 year guarantee period, no escalation and no spouses benefit. Allows for 2% adviser charge.



WHERE DO RATES NEED TO BE?

% annuity rates



^{*}Based on an individual with a fund value of £100,000. An annuity being payable monthly in advance, no dependant's pension, no escalation, 10 year guarantee period, no value protection. Rates taken from Just, and cover June 2021 to November 2021.

Healthy Life – post code only.

Respiratory – COPD diagnosed 13 years ago, lung function minimally impaired, hospitalised two years ago, takes one medication. **Stroke related** – 2 CVAs in the last five years, ongoing problems, takes one medication, activities of daily living affected.



TOP TIPS FOR PERSONALISATION

Explain the importance of assessing health and lifestyle

GIFL can always be personalised

Look for positive indicators

Investigate further and seek certainty

Check health and lifestyle for spouse or partner

Disclosure can have positive effect of increasing income

Lifestyle factors can also increase income, not just medical conditions

Prescription medication, hospitalisation, smoking, alcohol consumption, BMI, occupation

Medication / dosage, accurate height and weight, alcohol consumption

Will influence the rate and shape of benefits



TOP TIPS FOR PERSONALISATION

Ask your client: "When was the last time you saw your GP?"

Send your client a pre-meeting checklist

Use a specialist at retirement fact find

Answer Yes or No to medical and lifestyle questions

Understand how your portal works

A pre-retirement health check up can reveal unknown conditions

Ask them to gather information about their pensions and their health

Specific questions will uncover not just the facts, but also client priorities

Don't know or blank responses may result in misleading quotes

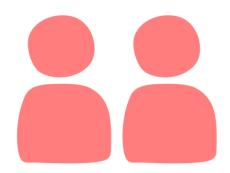
Is the rate guaranteed or not?



MAKING IT PERSONAL - DEATH BENEFITS



Guarantee periods



Joint life GIfL solution



Value protection

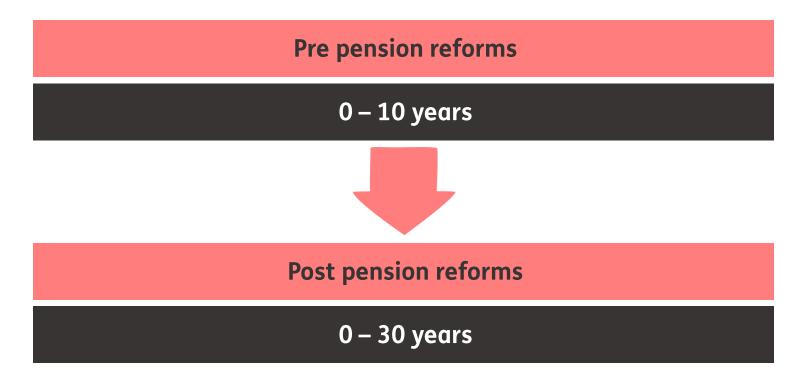


DEATH BENEFIT TAX - POST 6 APRIL 2015

σ		Death before age 75		Death after age 75	
ncom [fL)		Beneficiary	Tax	Beneficiary	Tax
Guaranteed income for Life (GIfL)	Lump sum (Value Protection)	Any	Tax-free	Any	Subject to marginal rate income tax
	Income	Any	Tax-free	Any	Subject to marginal rate income tax
=					
Drawdown	Lump sum	Any	Tax-free	Any	Subject to marginal rate income tax
	Income	Any	Tax-free	Any	Subject to marginal rate income tax

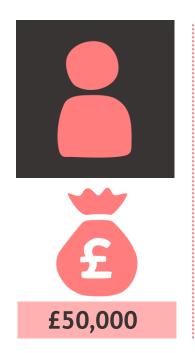


EXTENDED GUARANTEE PERIODS





ANNUITY DEATH BENEFITS



No Death Benefit	£2,707	
25 Year Guarantee	£2,019	
50% Spouse + G5	£2,205	
100% Value Protection	£2,172	

Comparisons are based on an individual aged 65 with a £50,000 pension fund after taking a 25% tax-free cash lump sum. They are an ex smoker, diagnosed with Type 2 Diabetes 9 years ago which is managed by taking 1 medication daily, they have no complications. Where there is a dependant's income we have assumed the spouse is 62 and healthy. The above figures are based on an annuity being payable monthly in arrears, no escalation, no overlap where applicable, based on RH2 7RT postcode, where a facilitated adviser charge of 2% has been assumed. Just rates 6 Jan 2022



VALUE PROTECTION - A LUMP SUM BENEFIT



Full Fund Value

Less Pension Commencement Lump Sum

Less Taxable Lump Sum

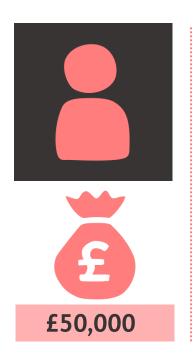
X % of Value Protection selected

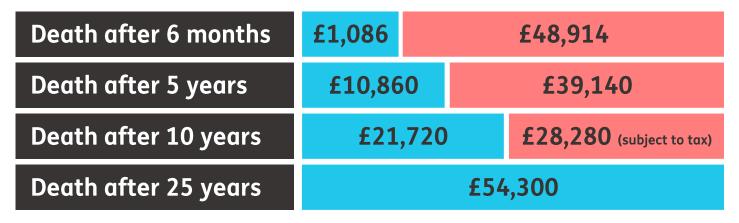
Less Gross Payments to date

= Value Protection Lump Sum



ANNUITY DEATH BENEFITS 100% VALUE PROTECTION





Comparisons are based on an individual aged 65 with a £50,000 pension fund after taking a 25% tax-free cash lump sum. They are an ex smoker, diagnosed with Type 2 Diabetes 9 years ago which is managed by taking 1 medication daily, they have no complications. Where there is a dependant's income we have assumed the spouse is 62 and healthy. The above figures are based on an annuity being payable monthly in arrears, no escalation, no overlap where applicable, based on RH2 7RT postcode, where a facilitated adviser charge of 2% has been assumed. Just rates 6 Jan 2022



LIFETIME ANNUITIES

- ✓ Provides a guaranteed income for life of policy holder
- ✓ Can build in spouse's income, escalation and death benefits
- ✓ Value Protection Return of unused capital
- ✓ Guarantee periods usually between 5 to 30 years
 - ✓ Technically no limit, but most are capped at a maximum of 30 years

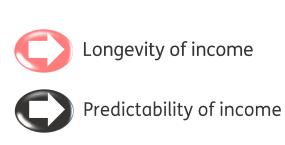


FIXED TERM ANNUITIES

- ✓ Provide a guaranteed income over a set number of years
- ✓ The amount of income taken will affect how much capital will be returned at the end of the fixed term the more income, the lower the return
- ✓ Can elect to not take an income and use product like a savings account that protects the fund from the impact of stock market volatility



WITHDRAWAL STRATEGIES







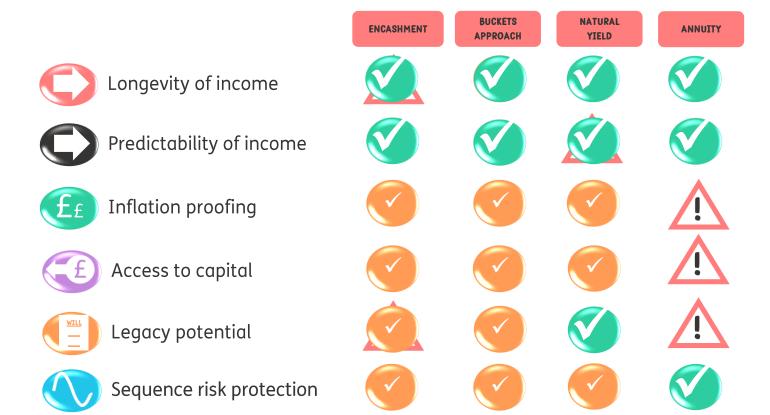








WITHDRAWAL STRATEGIES USING SAFETY FIRST APPROACH





MEET DAVE

- 65 years old, married,
- £400,000 SIPP value, transferred from a defined benefit scheme
- Main objective is income
- Has a £5,000 shortfall in non-discretionary income
- Low ability to take investment risk, balanced attitude towards risk
- Fit and healthy, never smoked, 10 alcohol units per week



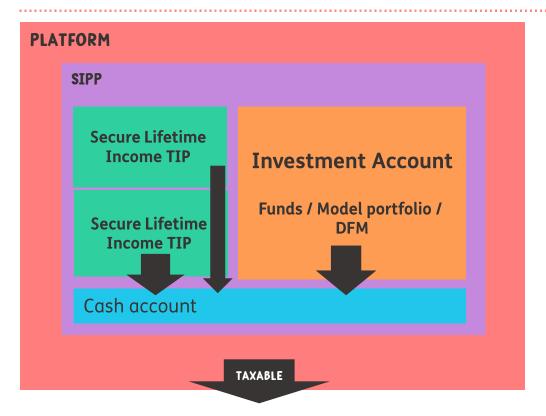


BEYOND THE BINARY

	Self-insure	SLI	SLI
Non-discretionary income	£5,000 @ 95% probability of success to age 100	£5,000 for life	£5,000 for life
Cost of non-discretionary income	£183,100	£104,672	£104,672
Remaining discretionary fund	£216,900	£295,328	£295,328
Discretionary income	£6,312 @ 90% probability of success to age 92	£7,630 @ 90% probability of success to age 92	£6,312 @ 97% probability of success to age 92
Total income	£11,312	£12,630	£11,312
Sustainable withdrawal rate	2.83%	3.15%	2.83%



LET'S FOCUS ON THE PENSION BIT (INCOME)

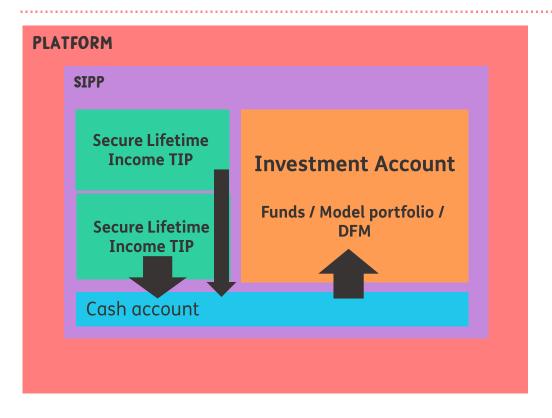


- Secure income paid into SIPP cash account
- Along with any monies from investment account
- And out to client as combined payment (if from more than one source)
- Additional SLI can be bought to increase guaranteed income

Paid directly to client



LET'S FOCUS ON THE PENSION BIT (REINVESTMENT)

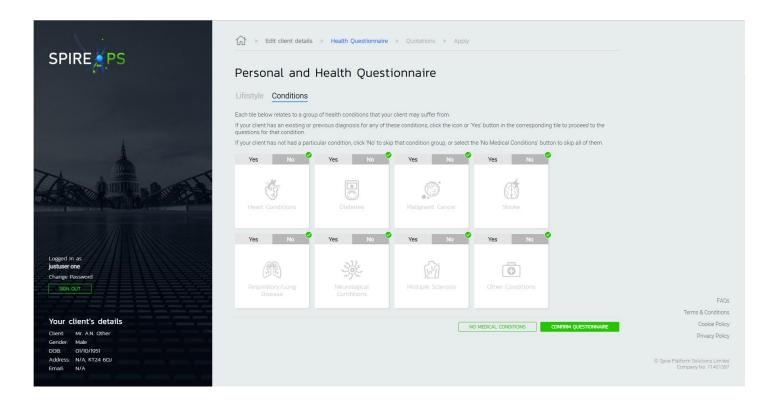


OR.....

- Secure income paid into SIPP cash account
- And held if not needed
- Or reinvested within the SIPP
- Does not count towards MPAA or AA
- No income tax to pay unless the income leaves the SIPP
- Could fund other platform assets (subject to income tax on leaving the SIPP)

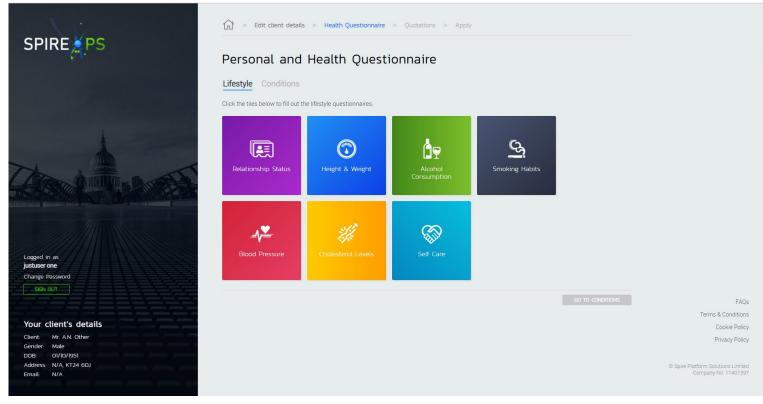


THE ONLINE JOURNEY - HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE



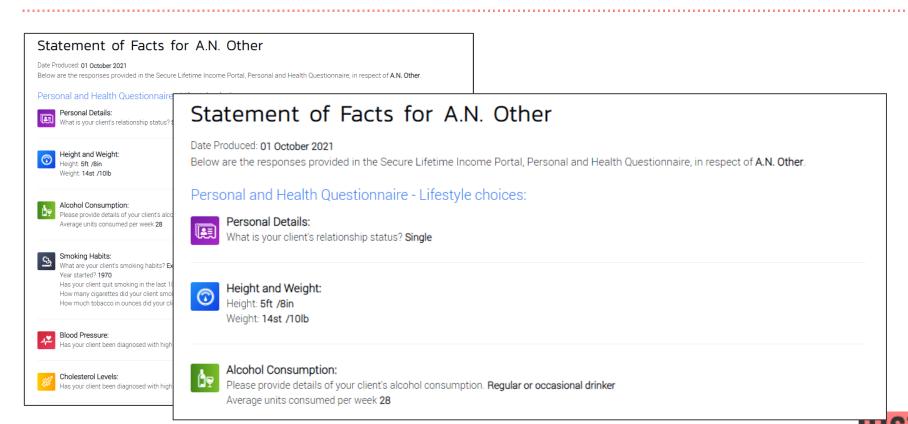


THE ONLINE JOURNEY - HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE





THE ONLINE JOURNEY - HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE



THE ONLINE JOURNEY - QUOTES AND COMPARISONS

Secure Lifetime Income - Comparison Document

 Client Name:
 Mr.. A.N. Other

 Client Date of Birth:
 01 Oct 1951

 Premium:
 £100,000.00

Chosen Product: Secure Lifetime Income

SLI Provider: Just

Prepared On: 01 October 2021

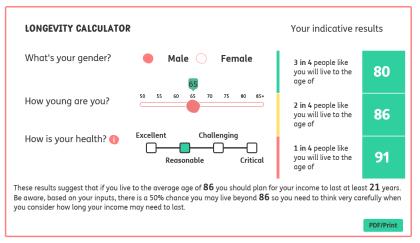
This document aims to outline some of the differences between the Secure Lifetime Income product you have chosen and the benefits and income that may be available from annuities sourced via the open market.

Product	Provider	Annual Income	Max. Death Benefit	Cash-In Value
Secure Lifetime Income	Just	£5,749.68	£75,000.00	✓
Open Market Annuity - 5 year Guarantee	Just	£5,407.20	£27,036.00	×
Open Market Annuity - 5 year Guarantee	Scottish Widows Enhanced	£5,601.72	£28,008.60	×
Open Market Annuity - 10 year Guarantee	Just	£5,336.16	£53,361.60	×
Open Market Annuity - 10 year Guarantee	Scottish Widows Enhanced	£5,502.96	£55,029.60	×



UNDERWRITING TOOLS AND CALCULATORS







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- Understand the options available on an annuity



IMPORTANT INFORMATION

It is our intention that the information contained within this presentation is accurate. We have taken all reasonable steps to ensure that it is up-to-date and, where relevant, reflects the current views of our experts. However, we do not accept any liability for errors or omissions in the information supplied and if you require clarification on anything, our recommendation is that you contact us at the address below for verification, or call 0345 302 2287.

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Exp 31/5/22

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JRML is registered in England and Wales, with company number 09415215. The registered office for both JRL and JRML is Enterprise House, Bancroft Road, Reigate, Surrey, RH2 7RP.

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